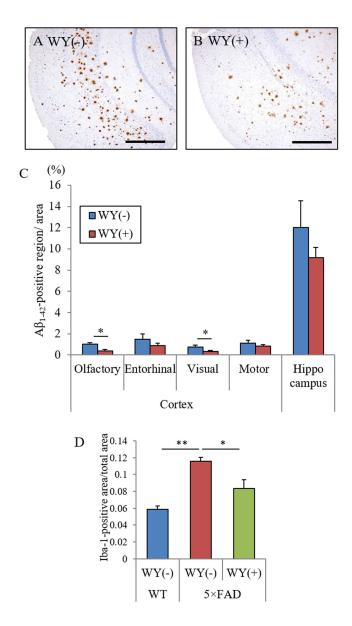


Supplementary Figure S1. Effects of short-term administration of the WY peptide on memory impairment in aged mice. For 14 days, 23- and 84-week-old male C57Bl/6J male mice were administered 0 or 10 mg/kg WY peptide. (A, B) Spontaneous alterations in Y-maze and discrimination index in NORT, respectively. Data are the means  $\pm$  SEM of 23-week-old mice (n = 10), 84-week-old mice (10) given 0 mg/kg WY peptide, and 84-week-old mice (n = 9) given 10 mg/kg WY peptide.



Supplementary Figure S2. Effects of WY peptide on A $\beta$  deposition in 5×FAD mice. Percent positive area for A $\beta_{1-42}$  in the brain of the transgenic control mice and transgenic mice fed with a diet containing WY peptide. (A, B) The representative images of immunohistochemistry for A $\beta_{1-42}$  in transgenic mice with or without 0.05% WY peptide, respectively. (C) Semiquantification for A $\beta_{1-42}$  detected immunohistochemically in each brain region. (D) Semiquantification for Iba-1 detected immunohistochemically in olfactory cortex. Data represent the means  $\pm$  SEM of 7 mice per group. p-values shown in the graph were calculated by performing Student t-test. \*p < 0.05.