# Supplementary Table 6. Trends in infertility age-standardized DALYs of 195 countries and territories from 1990-2017.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 　 | **female** | **male** |
| **Countries and territories** | **PCa(%)** | **APCb(%)** | **PCa(%)** | **APCb(%)** |
| **Value** |  **rank** | **Value** | **95%CIc** | **95%CIc** | **rank** | **Value** | **rank** | **Value** | **95%CIc** | **95%CIc** | **rank** |
| Afghanistan | 0.412  | 113 | **↑** | -0.049  | -0.080  | -0.019  | 94 | **↓** | 2.411  | 68 | **↑** | 0.098  | 0.091  | 0.105  | 84 | **↑** |
| Albania | 10.070  | 55 | **↑** | -0.658  | -1.605  | 0.299  | 28 | **↓** | -5.692  | 28 | **↓** | -0.244  | -0.468  | -0.019  | 26 | **↓** |
| Algeria | 49.980  | 10 | **↑** | 1.663  | 1.522  | 1.804  | 10 | **↑** | 9.593  | 28 | **↑** | 0.618  | 0.469  | 0.767  | 23 | **↑** |
| American Samoa | -10.398  | 33 | **↓** | -0.255  | -0.334  | -0.176  | 50 | **↓** | 0.108  | 99 | **↑** | -0.002  | -0.012  | 0.008  | 61 | **↓** |
| Andorra | 3.163  | 90 | **↑** | 0.013  | -0.051  | 0.076  | 85 | **↑** | -2.020  | 56 | **↓** | 0.000  | -0.042  | 0.042  | 131 | **↑** |
| Angola | -3.363  | 58 | **↓** | -0.068  | -0.116  | -0.021  | 86 | **↓** | 2.501  | 65 | **↑** | 0.065  | 0.034  | 0.097  | 102 | **↑** |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1.598  | 105 | **↑** | -0.073  | -0.122  | -0.023  | 85 | **↓** | 1.639  | 72 | **↑** | 0.119  | 0.090  | 0.148  | 72 | **↑** |
| Argentina | -11.564  | 25 | **↓** | -0.647  | -0.864  | -0.428  | 30 | **↓** | 0.499  | 83 | **↑** | 0.053  | 0.038  | 0.069  | 107 | **↑** |
| Armenia | 6.605  | 70 | **↑** | -0.006  | -0.916  | 0.913  | 105 | **↓** | -3.462  | 36 | **↓** | 0.121  | -0.138  | 0.380  | 70 | **↑** |
| Australia | -2.188  | 67 | **↓** | -0.153  | -0.228  | -0.078  | 71 | **↓** | -2.204  | 52 | **↓** | 0.018  | -0.053  | 0.090  | 125 | **↑** |
| Austria | 3.119  | 91 | **↑** | 0.074  | -0.016  | 0.165  | 79 | **↑** | -2.019  | 57 | **↓** | 0.065  | -0.001  | 0.132  | 99 | **↑** |
| Azerbaijan | 5.370  | 80 | **↑** | -0.964  | -1.691  | -0.232  | 18 | **↓** | -1.991  | 58 | **↓** | -0.430  | -0.652  | -0.208  | 17 | **↓** |
| Bahrain | 6.999  | 65 | **↑** | 0.105  | -0.026  | 0.237  | 72 | **↑** | -2.491  | 45 | **↓** | -0.006  | -0.103  | 0.090  | 59 | **↓** |
| Bangladesh | 1.348  | 106 | **↑** | 1.110  | 0.511  | 1.713  | 14 | **↑** | 6.628  | 39 | **↑** | 0.660  | 0.410  | 0.911  | 19 | **↑** |
| Barbados | 2.201  | 99 | **↑** | -0.031  | -0.071  | 0.009  | 99 | **↓** | 0.312  | 90 | **↑** | 0.051  | 0.034  | 0.067  | 110 | **↑** |
| Belarus | 6.746  | 68 | **↑** | -0.164  | -0.331  | 0.003  | 68 | **↓** | -3.910  | 32 | **↓** | 0.192  | 0.061  | 0.322  | 59 | **↑** |
| Belgium | 17.202  | 38 | **↑** | 0.551  | 0.388  | 0.714  | 41 | **↑** | 7.787  | 35 | **↑** | 0.430  | 0.275  | 0.585  | 36 | **↑** |
| Belize | 18.837  | 32 | **↑** | 0.505  | 0.302  | 0.710  | 44 | **↑** | 9.886  | 25 | **↑** | 0.353  | 0.295  | 0.410  | 44 | **↑** |
| Benin | 5.276  | 81 | **↑** | -0.212  | -1.038  | 0.621  | 61 | **↓** | -0.189  | 89 | **↓** | -0.066  | -0.430  | 0.299  | 44 | **↓** |
| Bermuda | 2.876  | 96 | **↑** | -0.019  | -0.064  | 0.026  | 102 | **↓** | 0.191  | 93 | **↑** | 0.067  | 0.025  | 0.109  | 96 | **↑** |
| Bhutan | -10.672  | 29 | **↓** | -0.409  | -0.436  | -0.383  | 38 | **↓** | 0.370  | 87 | **↑** | 0.013  | 0.007  | 0.018  | 127 | **↑** |
| Bolivia | -40.537  | 4 | **↓** | -1.427  | -2.654  | -0.184  | 13 | **↓** | 3.841  | 45 | **↑** | 0.283  | -0.133  | 0.700  | 52 | **↑** |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 11.221  | 53 | **↑** | -0.082  | -0.320  | 0.156  | 83 | **↓** | -7.683  | 25 | **↓** | 0.138  | -0.046  | 0.323  | 67 | **↑** |
| Botswana | 21.160  | 29 | **↑** | 0.075  | -0.090  | 0.241  | 78 | **↑** | 13.254  | 16 | **↑** | 0.203  | 0.121  | 0.285  | 58 | **↑** |
| Brazil | 9.918  | 56 | **↑** | 1.484  | 0.848  | 2.125  | 11 | **↑** | 6.327  | 41 | **↑** | 0.858  | 0.569  | 1.148  | 12 | **↑** |
| Brunei | -1.987  | 70 | **↓** | -0.160  | -0.303  | -0.016  | 69 | **↓** | -0.568  | 82 | **↓** | 0.038  | -0.027  | 0.104  | 115 | **↑** |
| Bulgaria | 14.152  | 41 | **↑** | 0.160  | -0.009  | 0.329  | 66 | **↑** | -9.116  | 19 | **↓** | -0.072  | -0.203  | 0.059  | 42 | **↓** |
| Burkina Faso | -4.033  | 53 | **↓** | -1.081  | -1.934  | -0.220  | 14 | **↓** | -2.717  | 42 | **↓** | -0.574  | -1.045  | -0.100  | 14 | **↓** |
| Burundi | -36.706  | 6 | **↓** | -2.973  | -4.848  | -1.061  | 3 | **↓** | -16.728  | 6 | **↓** | -1.099  | -1.676  | -0.518  | 6 | **↓** |
| Cambodia | -16.089  | 15 | **↓** | -2.073  | -2.617  | -1.525  | 6 | **↓** | 0.679  | 80 | **↑** | -0.698  | -1.122  | -0.271  | 12 | **↓** |
| Cameroon | -1.342  | 75 | **↓** | -0.760  | -1.755  | 0.245  | 25 | **↓** | 10.234  | 22 | **↑** | -0.129  | -0.894  | 0.643  | 35 | **↓** |
| Canada | 3.061  | 94 | **↑** | -0.005  | -0.113  | 0.103  | 106 | **↓** | -0.907  | 73 | **↓** | 0.027  | -0.022  | 0.075  | 120 | **↑** |
| Cape Verde | 2.301  | 98 | **↑** | -0.120  | -0.240  | 0.001  | 76 | **↓** | -1.104  | 69 | **↓** | 0.110  | 0.006  | 0.215  | 77 | **↑** |
| Central African Republic | 12.123  | 49 | **↑** | 0.558  | 0.306  | 0.811  | 39 | **↑** | 16.671  | 15 | **↑** | 0.567  | 0.426  | 0.707  | 28 | **↑** |
| Chad | -11.079  | 28 | **↓** | 0.408  | 0.041  | 0.777  | 51 | **↑** | 2.488  | 66 | **↑** | 0.592  | 0.296  | 0.889  | 27 | **↑** |
| Chile | -20.131  | 12 | **↓** | -0.773  | -0.848  | -0.699  | 24 | **↓** | 0.430  | 85 | **↑** | 0.039  | 0.026  | 0.053  | 114 | **↑** |
| China | 5.905  | 76 | **↑** | 0.081  | 0.015  | 0.147  | 77 | **↑** | -1.522  | 62 | **↓** | 0.065  | -0.021  | 0.152  | 100 | **↑** |
| Colombia | 68.659  | 4 | **↑** | 1.765  | 1.170  | 2.364  | 8 | **↑** | 31.637  | 4 | **↑** | 1.025  | 0.848  | 1.202  | 4 | **↑** |
| Comoros | -6.725  | 44 | **↓** | 0.610  | 0.199  | 1.022  | 38 | **↑** | -0.594  | 81 | **↓** | 0.911  | 0.515  | 1.310  | 8 | **↑** |
| Congo | 2.193  | 100 | **↑** | -0.328  | -0.708  | 0.052  | 45 | **↓** | 0.469  | 84 | **↑** | -0.172  | -0.338  | -0.005  | 31 | **↓** |
| Costa Rica | 0.821  | 111 | **↑** | -0.020  | -0.054  | 0.014  | 101 | **↓** | -0.916  | 72 | **↓** | 0.054  | 0.012  | 0.096  | 106 | **↑** |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 53.493  | 9 | **↑** | 0.925  | 0.293  | 1.562  | 25 | **↑** | 37.098  | 2 | **↑** | 0.753  | 0.312  | 1.196  | 15 | **↑** |
| Croatia | 14.989  | 40 | **↑** | 0.087  | -0.162  | 0.338  | 75 | **↑** | -12.342  | 9 | **↓** | -0.083  | -0.270  | 0.105  | 40 | **↓** |
| Cuba | 3.988  | 86 | **↑** | 0.054  | 0.018  | 0.090  | 81 | **↑** | -2.440  | 47 | **↓** | -0.015  | -0.044  | 0.014  | 55 | **↓** |
| Cyprus | 1.861  | 104 | **↑** | -0.056  | -0.110  | -0.001  | 92 | **↓** | 0.193  | 92 | **↑** | 0.063  | 0.032  | 0.094  | 105 | **↑** |
| Czech Republic | 11.633  | 50 | **↑** | 0.558  | 0.315  | 0.803  | 40 | **↑** | -10.023  | 15 | **↓** | 0.092  | -0.113  | 0.297  | 87 | **↑** |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | -4.347  | 52 | **↓** | 0.928  | -0.268  | 2.138  | 24 | **↑** | 2.445  | 67 | **↑** | 0.866  | 0.160  | 1.578  | 11 | **↑** |
| Denmark | 15.310  | 39 | **↑** | 0.416  | 0.224  | 0.609  | 49 | **↑** | 9.039  | 29 | **↑** | 0.413  | 0.282  | 0.545  | 38 | **↑** |
| Djibouti | 0.489  | 112 | **↑** | 0.274  | -0.036  | 0.584  | 58 | **↑** | -0.752  | 76 | **↓** | 0.206  | -0.040  | 0.452  | 56 | **↑** |
| Dominica | -0.911  | 78 | **↓** | -0.113  | -0.144  | -0.081  | 77 | **↓** | 2.951  | 56 | **↑** | 0.099  | 0.090  | 0.108  | 82 | **↑** |
| Dominican Republic | 4.766  | 83 | **↑** | -0.655  | -1.198  | -0.109  | 29 | **↓** | 5.824  | 42 | **↑** | -0.062  | -0.290  | 0.167  | 46 | **↓** |
| Ecuador | -11.998  | 23 | **↓** | 2.664  | 1.276  | 4.071  | 4 | **↑** | 8.199  | 34 | **↑** | 0.953  | 0.630  | 1.278  | 6 | **↑** |
| Egypt | 8.364  | 60 | **↑** | 0.978  | 0.591  | 1.366  | 21 | **↑** | -7.759  | 24 | **↓** | 0.112  | -0.047  | 0.271  | 75 | **↑** |
| El Salvador | -11.316  | 27 | **↓** | 0.387  | -0.772  | 1.559  | 52 | **↑** | -9.605  | 17 | **↓** | 0.152  | -0.238  | 0.543  | 63 | **↑** |
| Equatorial Guinea | -6.127  | 48 | **↓** | -0.339  | -0.420  | -0.258  | 44 | **↓** | 3.270  | 52 | **↑** | 0.203  | 0.142  | 0.265  | 57 | **↑** |
| Eritrea | 49.746  | 11 | **↑** | 1.769  | 1.523  | 2.016  | 7 | **↑** | 28.105  | 7 | **↑** | 1.016  | 0.801  | 1.232  | 5 | **↑** |
| Estonia | 3.105  | 92 | **↑** | -0.240  | -0.446  | -0.033  | 55 | **↓** | -2.219  | 51 | **↓** | 0.225  | 0.064  | 0.386  | 55 | **↑** |
| Ethiopia | 6.657  | 69 | **↑** | 0.004  | -0.434  | 0.443  | 86 | **↑** | -0.262  | 88 | **↓** | -0.096  | -0.310  | 0.118  | 38 | **↓** |
| Federated States of Micronesia | -11.580  | 24 | **↓** | -0.319  | -0.388  | -0.250  | 46 | **↓** | -0.094  | 92 | **↓** | -0.009  | -0.021  | 0.002  | 57 | **↓** |
| Fiji | -2.062  | 69 | **↓** | -0.033  | -0.049  | -0.016  | 98 | **↓** | -0.087  | 93 | **↓** | -0.002  | -0.015  | 0.011  | 62 | **↓** |
| Finland | 38.914  | 15 | **↑** | 0.453  | 0.214  | 0.692  | 47 | **↑** | 12.012  | 19 | **↑** | 0.288  | 0.123  | 0.453  | 51 | **↑** |
| France | 13.687  | 43 | **↑** | 0.486  | 0.342  | 0.631  | 46 | **↑** | 6.639  | 38 | **↑** | 0.339  | 0.241  | 0.438  | 47 | **↑** |
| Gabon | -12.508  | 20 | **↓** | -0.288  | -0.386  | -0.190  | 48 | **↓** | -9.614  | 16 | **↓** | -0.068  | -0.159  | 0.023  | 43 | **↓** |
| Georgia | 6.158  | 73 | **↑** | -0.007  | -0.134  | 0.119  | 104 | **↓** | -3.874  | 34 | **↓** | 0.092  | -0.005  | 0.188  | 88 | **↑** |
| Germany | 18.082  | 35 | **↑** | 0.533  | 0.330  | 0.736  | 42 | **↑** | 7.312  | 37 | **↑** | 0.406  | 0.261  | 0.551  | 40 | **↑** |
| Ghana | 48.406  | 12 | **↑** | 0.838  | 0.425  | 1.252  | 31 | **↑** | 24.858  | 11 | **↑** | 0.567  | 0.413  | 0.720  | 29 | **↑** |
| Greece | 3.751  | 88 | **↑** | 0.025  | -0.049  | 0.099  | 83 | **↑** | -1.974  | 59 | **↓** | -0.002  | -0.055  | 0.050  | 60 | **↓** |
| Greenland | -10.337  | 34 | **↓** | -0.506  | -0.667  | -0.345  | 33 | **↓** | 1.383  | 75 | **↑** | 0.066  | 0.057  | 0.075  | 98 | **↑** |
| Grenada | -3.024  | 62 | **↓** | -0.172  | -0.202  | -0.143  | 64 | **↓** | 3.383  | 51 | **↑** | 0.104  | 0.094  | 0.115  | 79 | **↑** |
| Guam | -5.035  | 51 | **↓** | -0.018  | -0.082  | 0.045  | 103 | **↓** | -0.294  | 86 | **↓** | -0.021  | -0.036  | -0.005  | 53 | **↓** |
| Guatemala | 7.818  | 62 | **↑** | 1.020  | 0.678  | 1.363  | 17 | **↑** | 13.156  | 17 | **↑** | 0.937  | 0.723  | 1.151  | 7 | **↑** |
| Guinea | -24.752  | 10 | **↓** | -0.661  | -0.854  | -0.468  | 27 | **↓** | -13.232  | 8 | **↓** | -0.287  | -0.440  | -0.134  | 25 | **↓** |
| Guinea-Bissau | 40.254  | 14 | **↑** | 0.896  | 0.614  | 1.180  | 28 | **↑** | 32.168  | 3 | **↑** | 0.036  | 0.650  | 1.002  | 116 | **↑** |
| Guyana | -3.131  | 61 | **↓** | -0.814  | -1.160  | -0.467  | 21 | **↓** | 3.519  | 49 | **↑** | -0.292  | -0.517  | -0.067  | 23 | **↓** |
| Haiti | -21.998  | 11 | **↓** | -0.408  | -0.653  | -0.164  | 39 | **↓** | -1.240  | 67 | **↓** | 0.265  | 0.100  | 0.430  | 54 | **↑** |
| Honduras | -2.078  | 68 | **↓** | 0.095  | -1.056  | 1.260  | 74 | **↑** | 2.626  | 61 | **↑** | 0.344  | -0.307  | 1.000  | 46 | **↑** |
| Hungary | 12.968  | 45 | **↑** | 0.171  | -0.033  | 0.374  | 64 | **↑** | -7.904  | 23 | **↓** | -0.085  | -0.231  | 0.060  | 39 | **↓** |
| Iceland | 0.366  | 115 | **↑** | -0.105  | -0.170  | -0.039  | 79 | **↓** | -0.699  | 77 | **↓** | 0.047  | -0.008  | 0.102  | 112 | **↑** |
| India | 27.219  | 21 | **↑** | 0.791  | 0.447  | 1.136  | 35 | **↑** | 12.752  | 18 | **↑** | 0.347  | 0.162  | 0.534  | 45 | **↑** |
| Indonesia | 56.689  | 8 | **↑** | 1.673  | 0.981  | 2.370  | 9 | **↑** | 30.680  | 6 | **↑** | 0.845  | 0.397  | 1.296  | 13 | **↑** |
| Iran | 6.075  | 74 | **↑** | -0.235  | -0.601  | 0.134  | 57 | **↓** | -0.664  | 78 | **↓** | -0.130  | -0.269  | 0.009  | 34 | **↓** |
| Iraq | 4.980  | 82 | **↑** | 0.102  | 0.023  | 0.182  | 73 | **↑** | -0.411  | 84 | **↓** | 0.047  | 0.007  | 0.087  | 111 | **↑** |
| Ireland | 3.796  | 87 | **↑** | -0.003  | -0.081  | 0.076  | 107 | **↓** | -2.435  | 48 | **↓** | 0.027  | -0.035  | 0.090  | 119 | **↑** |
| Israel | -1.812  | 72 | **↓** | -0.158  | -0.267  | -0.049  | 70 | **↓** | 0.601  | 81 | **↑** | 0.053  | 0.017  | 0.089  | 108 | **↑** |
| Italy | 17.912  | 36 | **↑** | 0.288  | -0.225  | 0.804  | 56 | **↑** | 10.140  | 24 | **↑** | 0.398  | 0.100  | 0.696  | 41 | **↑** |
| Jamaica | -1.750  | 73 | **↓** | -0.127  | -0.154  | -0.101  | 74 | **↓** | 2.602  | 63 | **↑** | 0.064  | 0.049  | 0.078  | 103 | **↑** |
| Japan | 9.365  | 58 | **↑** | 0.002  | -0.216  | 0.220  | 87 | **↑** | -3.121  | 37 | **↓** | 0.095  | -0.041  | 0.231  | 86 | **↑** |
| Jordan | 58.164  | 7 | **↑** | 1.018  | 0.568  | 1.469  | 18 | **↑** | 6.553  | 40 | **↑** | 0.152  | -0.133  | 0.438  | 62 | **↑** |
| Kazakhstan | 12.795  | 47 | **↑** | 0.937  | 0.620  | 1.255  | 23 | **↑** | -2.033  | 55 | **↓** | 0.548  | 0.305  | 0.792  | 30 | **↑** |
| Kenya | 80.848  | 3 | **↑** | 1.832  | 0.870  | 2.804  | 6 | **↑** | 25.591  | 9 | **↑** | 0.614  | 0.210  | 1.019  | 24 | **↑** |
| Kiribati | -7.344  | 39 | **↓** | -0.225  | -0.258  | -0.192  | 58 | **↓** | -0.100  | 91 | **↓** | 0.002  | -0.013  | 0.016  | 130 | **↑** |
| Kuwait | 7.026  | 64 | **↑** | 0.158  | 0.091  | 0.225  | 67 | **↑** | -2.090  | 54 | **↓** | -0.036  | -0.063  | -0.010  | 51 | **↓** |
| Kyrgyzstan | -1.356  | 74 | **↓** | 0.161  | -0.074  | 0.396  | 65 | **↑** | -8.831  | 21 | **↓** | 0.106  | -0.071  | 0.284  | 78 | **↑** |
| Laos | -6.973  | 42 | **↓** | -0.151  | -0.266  | -0.036  | 73 | **↓** | 0.690  | 79 | **↑** | 0.023  | 0.016  | 0.029  | 122 | **↑** |
| Latvia | 22.135  | 28 | **↑** | 0.640  | 0.428  | 0.852  | 37 | **↑** | 9.629  | 27 | **↑** | 0.892  | 0.663  | 1.122  | 9 | **↑** |
| Lebanon | 6.795  | 67 | **↑** | 1.114  | 0.789  | 1.440  | 13 | **↑** | -2.496  | 44 | **↓** | 0.641  | 0.390  | 0.892  | 20 | **↑** |
| Lesotho | -3.567  | 57 | **↓** | -1.534  | -2.638  | -0.418  | 12 | **↓** | -0.619  | 79 | **↓** | -0.765  | -1.451  | -0.075  | 11 | **↓** |
| Liberia | -27.251  | 9 | **↓** | -1.718  | -2.031  | -1.405  | 10 | **↓** | -15.024  | 7 | **↓** | -0.989  | -1.252  | -0.725  | 8 | **↓** |
| Libya | 27.223  | 20 | **↑** | 0.957  | 0.818  | 1.095  | 22 | **↑** | 2.812  | 60 | **↑** | 0.328  | 0.184  | 0.472  | 49 | **↑** |
| Lithuania | 26.191  | 22 | **↑** | 0.803  | 0.597  | 1.009  | 33 | **↑** | 3.837  | 46 | **↑** | 0.605  | 0.396  | 0.815  | 25 | **↑** |
| Luxembourg | -0.793  | 79 | **↓** | -0.089  | -0.175  | -0.003  | 82 | **↓** | 0.591  | 82 | **↑** | 0.067  | 0.032  | 0.103  | 95 | **↑** |
| Macedonia | 13.499  | 44 | **↑** | 0.106  | -0.128  | 0.341  | 71 | **↑** | -10.586  | 13 | **↓** | -0.061  | -0.239  | 0.118  | 47 | **↓** |
| Madagascar | 11.581  | 51 | **↑** | -0.607  | -1.399  | 0.192  | 32 | **↓** | 10.180  | 23 | **↑** | -0.120  | -0.524  | 0.286  | 36 | **↓** |
| Malawi | -39.402  | 5 | **↓** | -2.933  | -4.463  | -1.378  | 4 | **↓** | -29.058  | 4 | **↓** | -1.684  | -2.521  | -0.840  | 4 | **↓** |
| Malaysia | 1.232  | 108 | **↑** | -0.051  | -0.101  | -0.001  | 93 | **↓** | -1.188  | 68 | **↓** | 0.087  | 0.015  | 0.160  | 91 | **↑** |
| Maldives | -1.916  | 71 | **↓** | -0.417  | -0.727  | -0.107  | 37 | **↓** | 0.112  | 98 | **↑** | -0.057  | -0.123  | 0.009  | 48 | **↓** |
| Mali | -2.776  | 64 | **↓** | 0.233  | -0.070  | 0.537  | 60 | **↑** | 8.970  | 31 | **↑** | 0.605  | 0.384  | 0.826  | 26 | **↑** |
| Malta | 2.348  | 97 | **↑** | -0.066  | -0.145  | 0.014  | 87 | **↓** | -1.362  | 64 | **↓** | 0.029  | -0.024  | 0.082  | 117 | **↑** |
| Marshall Islands | -10.641  | 30 | **↓** | -0.246  | -0.330  | -0.162  | 52 | **↓** | -0.293  | 87 | **↓** | -0.014  | -0.026  | -0.001  | 56 | **↓** |
| Mauritania | -14.055  | 17 | **↓** | -0.406  | -0.537  | -0.274  | 40 | **↓** | 2.094  | 69 | **↑** | 0.826  | 0.001  | 0.072  | 14 | **↑** |
| Mauritius | 0.320  | 116 | **↑** | -0.062  | -0.118  | -0.006  | 88 | **↓** | -0.333  | 85 | **↓** | 0.097  | 0.038  | 0.157  | 85 | **↑** |
| Mexico | 67.825  | 5 | **↑** | 0.493  | 0.128  | 0.859  | 45 | **↑** | 37.949  | 1 | **↑** | 0.492  | 0.192  | 0.792  | 32 | **↑** |
| Moldova | 4.154  | 85 | **↑** | -0.449  | -0.976  | 0.081  | 35 | **↓** | -2.380  | 49 | **↓** | -0.144  | -0.332  | 0.043  | 33 | **↓** |
| Mongolia | 1.914  | 103 | **↑** | -0.109  | -0.206  | -0.012  | 78 | **↓** | 0.346  | 89 | **↑** | 0.102  | 0.062  | 0.141  | 80 | **↑** |
| Montenegro | 12.834  | 46 | **↑** | 0.145  | -0.025  | 0.315  | 68 | **↑** | -8.966  | 20 | **↓** | -0.052  | -0.184  | 0.081  | 49 | **↓** |
| Morocco | 43.198  | 13 | **↑** | 2.772  | 1.509  | 4.051  | 3 | **↑** | 25.306  | 10 | **↑** | 1.671  | 0.987  | 2.360  | 2 | **↑** |
| Mozambique | -6.146  | 47 | **↓** | -1.752  | -2.408  | -1.092  | 9 | **↓** | 3.019  | 55 | **↑** | -0.879  | -1.319  | -0.438  | 9 | **↓** |
| Myanmar | -7.319  | 40 | **↓** | -0.215  | -0.294  | -0.136  | 59 | **↓** | 1.104  | 76 | **↑** | 0.023  | 0.013  | 0.034  | 121 | **↑** |
| Namibia | -68.973  | 2 | **↓** | -5.842  | -6.623  | -5.054  | 1 | **↓** | -38.571  | 3 | **↓** | -2.216  | -2.532  | -1.898  | 2 | **↓** |
| Nepal | -8.960  | 35 | **↓** | -0.002  | -1.110  | 1.118  | 108 | **↓** | 0.851  | 77 | **↑** | -0.291  | -0.885  | 0.306  | 24 | **↓** |
| Netherlands | 1.966  | 102 | **↑** | -0.091  | -0.165  | -0.017  | 81 | **↓** | -0.765  | 75 | **↓** | 0.077  | 0.026  | 0.127  | 93 | **↑** |
| New Zealand | 18.837  | 31 | **↑** | 1.006  | 0.795  | 1.218  | 19 | **↑** | 3.540  | 48 | **↑** | 0.304  | 0.212  | 0.395  | 50 | **↑** |
| Nicaragua | -2.406  | 66 | **↓** | 0.980  | 0.345  | 1.619  | 20 | **↑** | 1.794  | 71 | **↑** | 0.640  | 0.372  | 0.908  | 21 | **↑** |
| Niger | -49.673  | 3 | **↓** | -2.747  | -3.037  | -2.457  | 5 | **↓** | -38.985  | 2 | **↓** | -1.843  | -1.988  | -1.697  | 3 | **↓** |
| Nigeria | 5.458  | 78 | **↑** | -0.978  | -1.760  | -0.189  | 17 | **↓** | 2.544  | 64 | **↑** | -0.849  | -1.412  | -0.284  | 10 | **↓** |
| North Korea | 0.859  | 110 | **↑** | -0.023  | -0.060  | 0.014  | 100 | **↓** | -2.159  | 53 | **↓** | -0.042  | -0.061  | -0.023  | 50 | **↓** |
| Northern Mariana Islands | -6.842  | 43 | **↓** | -0.236  | -0.260  | -0.211  | 56 | **↓** | -0.072  | 94 | **↓** | -0.016  | -0.033  | 0.001  | 54 | **↓** |
| Norway | 9.155  | 59 | **↑** | 0.376  | 0.314  | 0.438  | 53 | **↑** | 0.147  | 97 | **↑** | 0.020  | 0.006  | 0.034  | 124 | **↑** |
| Oman | 12.256  | 48 | **↑** | 0.335  | 0.182  | 0.489  | 55 | **↑** | -6.686  | 27 | **↓** | -0.198  | -0.306  | -0.089  | 29 | **↓** |
| Pakistan | -30.747  | 8 | **↓** | -1.575  | -1.926  | -1.223  | 11 | **↓** | -10.826  | 12 | **↓** | -0.653  | -0.905  | -0.401  | 13 | **↓** |
| Palestine | 6.887  | 66 | **↑** | 0.133  | 0.015  | 0.252  | 70 | **↑** | -2.277  | 50 | **↓** | 0.009  | -0.066  | 0.083  | 128 | **↑** |
| Panama | -3.229  | 60 | **↓** | -0.126  | -0.160  | -0.093  | 75 | **↓** | 2.900  | 57 | **↑** | 0.142  | 0.117  | 0.167  | 66 | **↑** |
| Papua New Guinea | -12.436  | 21 | **↓** | -0.278  | -0.424  | -0.132  | 49 | **↓** | 0.033  | 101 | **↑** | -0.007  | -0.018  | 0.005  | 58 | **↓** |
| Paraguay | 22.598  | 26 | **↑** | 0.914  | 0.380  | 1.451  | 26 | **↑** | 27.710  | 8 | **↑** | 0.872  | 0.632  | 1.112  | 10 | **↑** |
| Peru | 30.190  | 19 | **↑** | 3.659  | 2.270  | 5.066  | 2 | **↑** | 31.553  | 5 | **↑** | 2.091  | 1.609  | 2.576  | 1 | **↑** |
| Philippines | 0.390  | 114 | **↑** | -0.152  | -0.454  | 0.152  | 72 | **↓** | 10.986  | 21 | **↑** | 0.411  | 0.156  | 0.667  | 39 | **↑** |
| Poland | 34.028  | 17 | **↑** | 0.908  | 0.716  | 1.100  | 27 | **↑** | 0.174  | 94 | **↑** | 0.362  | 0.104  | 0.620  | 43 | **↑** |
| Portugal | 2.079  | 101 | **↑** | -0.060  | -0.132  | 0.012  | 90 | **↓** | -0.614  | 80 | **↓** | 0.051  | -0.002  | 0.104  | 109 | **↑** |
| Puerto Rico | 3.369  | 89 | **↑** | 0.026  | -0.012  | 0.064  | 82 | **↑** | -0.138  | 90 | **↓** | 0.020  | -0.018  | 0.059  | 123 | **↑** |
| Qatar | 9.679  | 57 | **↑** | 0.243  | 0.057  | 0.428  | 59 | **↑** | -4.771  | 31 | **↓** | -0.105  | -0.264  | 0.054  | 37 | **↓** |
| Romania | 7.360  | 63 | **↑** | -0.080  | -0.241  | 0.080  | 84 | **↓** | -3.817  | 35 | **↓** | 0.160  | 0.033  | 0.286  | 61 | **↑** |
| Russian Federation | 6.252  | 72 | **↑** | -0.034  | -0.154  | 0.087  | 97 | **↓** | -3.011  | 38 | **↓** | 0.112  | 0.016  | 0.209  | 76 | **↑** |
| Rwanda | 31.454  | 18 | **↑** | -0.632  | -2.091  | 0.849  | 31 | **↓** | 3.150  | 53 | **↑** | -0.465  | -0.849  | -0.080  | 16 | **↓** |
| Saint Lucia | -3.344  | 59 | **↓** | -0.202  | -0.237  | -0.166  | 63 | **↓** | 3.544  | 47 | **↑** | 0.117  | 0.106  | 0.127  | 73 | **↑** |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | -1.205  | 76 | **↓** | -0.166  | -0.206  | -0.126  | 66 | **↓** | 2.816  | 59 | **↑** | 0.087  | 0.079  | 0.096  | 90 | **↑** |
| Samoa | -5.269  | 50 | **↓** | -0.166  | -0.183  | -0.148  | 67 | **↓** | 0.171  | 95 | **↑** | 0.008  | 0.000  | 0.017  | 129 | **↑** |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 5.452  | 79 | **↑** | -0.808  | -1.529  | -0.082  | 23 | **↓** | -3.890  | 33 | **↓** | -0.292  | -0.412  | -0.172  | 22 | **↓** |
| Saudi Arabia | 10.280  | 54 | **↑** | 0.222  | 0.066  | 0.377  | 62 | **↑** | -5.251  | 30 | **↓** | -0.065  | -0.186  | 0.057  | 45 | **↓** |
| Senegal | -10.477  | 31 | **↓** | -0.168  | -0.438  | 0.104  | 65 | **↓** | -1.411  | 63 | **↓** | 0.333  | -0.021  | 0.688  | 48 | **↑** |
| Serbia | 18.425  | 33 | **↑** | 0.278  | 0.073  | 0.483  | 57 | **↑** | -11.455  | 10 | **↓** | -0.156  | -0.302  | -0.010  | 32 | **↓** |
| Seychelles | 3.096  | 93 | **↑** | 0.086  | 0.061  | 0.110  | 76 | **↑** | -2.503  | 43 | **↓** | -0.074  | -0.104  | -0.044  | 41 | **↓** |
| Sierra Leone | -35.378  | 7 | **↓** | -1.923  | -2.273  | -1.572  | 8 | **↓** | -26.152  | 5 | **↓** | -1.134  | -1.453  | -0.814  | 5 | **↓** |
| Singapore | -10.437  | 32 | **↓** | -0.459  | -0.723  | -0.194  | 34 | **↓** | -1.273  | 65 | **↓** | 0.147  | -0.013  | 0.308  | 64 | **↑** |
| Slovakia | 17.723  | 37 | **↑** | 0.362  | 0.186  | 0.539  | 54 | **↑** | -11.447  | 11 | **↓** | -0.198  | -0.335  | -0.060  | 28 | **↓** |
| Slovenia | 92.445  | 2 | **↑** | 2.603  | 2.017  | 3.193  | 5 | **↑** | -5.644  | 29 | **↓** | 0.418  | 0.117  | 0.719  | 37 | **↑** |
| Solomon Islands | -13.399  | 19 | **↓** | -0.344  | -0.477  | -0.211  | 43 | **↓** | 0.099  | 100 | **↑** | 0.000  | -0.012  | 0.012  | 132 | **↑** |
| Somalia | -3.726  | 56 | **↓** | -0.093  | -0.127  | -0.060  | 80 | **↓** | 1.998  | 70 | **↑** | 0.063  | 0.050  | 0.076  | 104 | **↑** |
| South Africa | -1.201  | 77 | **↓** | 0.507  | 0.257  | 0.756  | 43 | **↑** | -1.070  | 70 | **↓** | 0.445  | 0.252  | 0.640  | 35 | **↑** |
| South Korea | -13.980  | 18 | **↓** | -0.436  | -0.662  | -0.211  | 36 | **↓** | -0.457  | 83 | **↓** | 0.089  | 0.025  | 0.154  | 89 | **↑** |
| South Sudan | -12.157  | 22 | **↓** | -0.377  | -0.482  | -0.271  | 41 | **↓** | 2.609  | 62 | **↑** | 0.078  | 0.056  | 0.100  | 92 | **↑** |
| Spain | 25.155  | 23 | **↑** | 0.885  | 0.729  | 1.041  | 29 | **↑** | 8.540  | 32 | **↑** | 0.449  | 0.329  | 0.570  | 34 | **↑** |
| Sri Lanka | 37.614  | 16 | **↑** | 0.452  | 0.222  | 0.683  | 48 | **↑** | 7.765  | 36 | **↑** | 0.028  | -0.125  | 0.181  | 118 | **↑** |
| Sudan | 22.682  | 25 | **↑** | 0.880  | 0.558  | 1.203  | 30 | **↑** | 17.777  | 13 | **↑** | 0.685  | 0.467  | 0.904  | 17 | **↑** |
| Suriname | 0.925  | 109 | **↑** | -0.057  | -0.091  | -0.024  | 91 | **↓** | 1.434  | 74 | **↑** | 0.065  | 0.057  | 0.074  | 101 | **↑** |
| Swaziland | -3.752  | 55 | **↓** | -0.987  | -1.523  | -0.449  | 16 | **↓** | -0.882  | 74 | **↓** | -0.361  | -0.582  | -0.139  | 20 | **↓** |
| Sweden | 2.975  | 95 | **↑** | -0.040  | -0.143  | 0.063  | 95 | **↓** | -2.998  | 39 | **↓** | 0.013  | -0.086  | 0.112  | 126 | **↑** |
| Switzerland | -3.972  | 54 | **↓** | -0.214  | -0.365  | -0.063  | 60 | **↓** | 0.266  | 91 | **↑** | 0.098  | 0.030  | 0.166  | 83 | **↑** |
| Syria | 22.299  | 27 | **↑** | 1.071  | 0.561  | 1.584  | 15 | **↑** | 5.329  | 43 | **↑** | 0.503  | 0.276  | 0.732  | 31 | **↑** |
| Taiwan | -2.910  | 63 | **↓** | -0.247  | -0.326  | -0.168  | 51 | **↓** | -2.441  | 46 | **↓** | 0.115  | 0.021  | 0.210  | 74 | **↑** |
| Tajikistan | -11.369  | 26 | **↓** | -0.822  | -1.033  | -0.611  | 20 | **↓** | -7.147  | 26 | **↓** | -0.312  | -0.374  | -0.250  | 21 | **↓** |
| Tanzania | 6.592  | 71 | **↑** | 0.779  | 0.263  | 1.297  | 36 | **↑** | 8.256  | 33 | **↑** | 0.691  | 0.313  | 1.071  | 16 | **↑** |
| Thailand | 23.734  | 24 | **↑** | 0.144  | -0.084  | 0.372  | 69 | **↑** | 11.948  | 20 | **↑** | 0.269  | 0.159  | 0.380  | 53 | **↑** |
| The Bahamas | -5.426  | 49 | **↓** | -0.243  | -0.279  | -0.208  | 53 | **↓** | 3.413  | 50 | **↑** | 0.100  | 0.087  | 0.114  | 81 | **↑** |
| The Gambia | -16.909  | 14 | **↓** | -1.007  | -1.228  | -0.786  | 15 | **↓** | -10.467  | 14 | **↓** | -0.554  | -0.689  | -0.420  | 15 | **↓** |
| Timor-Leste | -8.530  | 37 | **↓** | -0.838  | -1.097  | -0.579  | 19 | **↓** | 1.510  | 73 | **↑** | -0.361  | -0.617  | -0.104  | 19 | **↓** |
| Togo | 19.790  | 30 | **↑** | -0.210  | -0.720  | 0.302  | 62 | **↓** | 9.736  | 26 | **↑** | 0.144  | -0.112  | 0.401  | 65 | **↑** |
| Tonga | 1.255  | 107 | **↑** | 0.024  | 0.000  | 0.049  | 84 | **↑** | -0.993  | 71 | **↓** | -0.035  | -0.045  | -0.025  | 52 | **↓** |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 18.341  | 34 | **↑** | 0.178  | 0.033  | 0.323  | 63 | **↑** | 4.027  | 44 | **↑** | 0.124  | 0.028  | 0.220  | 69 | **↑** |
| Tunisia | 62.249  | 6 | **↑** | 1.185  | 0.734  | 1.639  | 12 | **↑** | 17.553  | 14 | **↑** | 0.683  | 0.463  | 0.904  | 18 | **↑** |
| Turkey | 104.936  | 1 | **↑** | 3.667  | 3.108  | 4.228  | 1 | **↑** | 23.512  | 12 | **↑** | 1.326  | 1.041  | 1.611  | 3 | **↑** |
| Turkmenistan | 6.024  | 75 | **↑** | -0.037  | -0.168  | 0.095  | 96 | **↓** | -2.802  | 40 | **↓** | 0.072  | -0.030  | 0.174  | 94 | **↑** |
| Uganda | -15.820  | 16 | **↓** | -1.965  | -3.406  | -0.502  | 7 | **↓** | -9.213  | 18 | **↓** | -1.065  | -1.755  | -0.370  | 7 | **↓** |
| Ukraine | 4.568  | 84 | **↑** | 0.811  | 0.361  | 1.263  | 32 | **↑** | -2.734  | 41 | **↓** | 0.491  | 0.257  | 0.726  | 33 | **↑** |
| United Arab Emirates | 14.086  | 42 | **↑** | 0.413  | 0.210  | 0.617  | 50 | **↑** | -8.040  | 22 | **↓** | -0.220  | -0.375  | -0.065  | 27 | **↓** |
| United Kingdom | -2.467  | 65 | **↓** | 0.070  | -0.139  | 0.279  | 80 | **↑** | -1.820  | 61 | **↓** | 0.067  | -0.014  | 0.148  | 97 | **↑** |
| United States | 5.745  | 77 | **↑** | -0.812  | -1.972  | 0.361  | 22 | **↓** | 0.715  | 78 | **↑** | -0.414  | -0.683  | -0.144  | 18 | **↓** |
| Uruguay | -19.637  | 13 | **↓** | -0.757  | -0.845  | -0.668  | 26 | **↓** | 0.357  | 88 | **↑** | 0.040  | 0.031  | 0.049  | 113 | **↑** |
| Uzbekistan | 8.261  | 61 | **↑** | 0.799  | 0.499  | 1.100  | 34 | **↑** | -1.967  | 60 | **↓** | 0.376  | 0.199  | 0.553  | 42 | **↑** |
| Vanuatu | -8.797  | 36 | **↓** | -0.243  | -0.356  | -0.130  | 54 | **↓** | 0.163  | 96 | **↑** | -0.001  | -0.014  | 0.012  | 63 | **↓** |
| Venezuela | -7.204  | 41 | **↓** | -0.310  | -0.358  | -0.262  | 47 | **↓** | 2.821  | 58 | **↑** | 0.187  | 0.154  | 0.220  | 60 | **↑** |
| Vietnam | -7.853  | 38 | **↓** | 1.048  | 0.474  | 1.624  | 16 | **↑** | 0.428  | 86 | **↑** | 0.631  | 0.418  | 0.845  | 22 | **↑** |
| Virgin Islands, U.S. | -6.219  | 46 | **↓** | -0.355  | -0.415  | -0.294  | 42 | **↓** | 3.086  | 54 | **↑** | 0.120  | 0.109  | 0.132  | 71 | **↑** |
| Yemen | -6.386  | 45 | **↓** | 0.229  | -0.306  | 0.767  | 61 | **↑** | -1.261  | 66 | **↓** | 0.136  | -0.152  | 0.425  | 68 | **↑** |
| Zambia | -71.816  | 1 | **↓** | -5.783  | -6.415  | -5.147  | 2 | **↓** | -47.723  | 1 | **↓** | -2.863  | -3.171  | -2.553  | 1 | **↓** |
| Zimbabwe | 11.419  | 52 | **↑** | -0.060  | -1.105  | 0.996  | 89 | **↓** | 9.031  | 30 | **↑** | -0.177  | -0.706  | 0.355  | 30 | **↓** |

a: percent change.

b: annual percent change

c: confidence interval