

Supplementary Table 1. The methodological quality evaluation results were included.

| Included studies | STREGA evaluation index | | | | | | | | | Total points |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | |
| Cosmeri Rizzato | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| COSMERI RIZZATO | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Cuicui Lang | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| DAN ZHAO | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Daniele Campa 2015 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Daniele Campa 2016 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Daniele Campa 2017 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Daniele Campa 2018 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Dimitrios Karakaxas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Donghui Li | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Fuli Zhao | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| GUO-YANG WU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Hideo Suzuki | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Hong-Li Xu | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Hongwei Tang | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Ivan Nisevic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| L.J. Wang | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Lei Li | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| LEI LI | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Lei Zhao | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| LI WANG | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Liu, Chengli | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| M.F. Ying | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Makoto Nakao 2011 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Makoto Nakao 2012 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Ming Yang | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Moschovis, D | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Ofure Obazee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Pinghai Hu | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Qicai Liu | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Quan Shen | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| R. TALAR-WOJNAROWSKA2010 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| R. TALAR-WOJNAROWSKA2009 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Ruiz-Tovar, J | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Siddapuram Sivaprasad | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| XIAO-HUI LIANG | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Xinyuan, Xu | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Xiuchao Wang | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Y. Ding | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Yang Fei | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Yingsong Lin | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| Yun Feng | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Tieying He | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Dongkui Xu | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Dong Yan | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |

Note: ①whether genotyping methods described, ②whether to describe population stratification method, ③whether to describe genotype inference method, ④control group genotype distribution is in line with the Hardy-Weinberg balance law, ⑤whether the emphasis on study of repetitive, ⑥whether to describe the object of study, exclusion criteria and matching method, ⑦whether to show statistical methods and software versions, ⑧relevance judgment method, ⑨whether the data is sufficient.