

SUPPLEMENTARY FILES

Supplementary File 1. Comparison of the tumor volume between treatment group and NSCT group during intervention.

| Tumor volume | One way ANOVA |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| data 1 | |
| day1 | P-value |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.886 |
| SKOV3 HD vs. NSCT | 0.755 |
| SKOV3 LD vs. NSCT | 0.591 |
| day4 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.00108 |
| SKOV3 HD vs. NSCT | 0.00068 |
| SKOV3 LD vs. NSCT | 0.0012 |
| day7 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.00028 |
| SKOV3 HD vs. NSCT | 0.00276 |
| SKOV3 LD vs. NSCT | 0.00747 |
| day11 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.00221 |
| SKOV3 HD vs. NSCT | 0.00978 |
| SKOV3 LD vs. NSCT | 0.02112 |
| data 2 | |
| day1 | |
| CT | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.988723910927881 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.799224687648322 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.581036672963136 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.192442062966073 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.321056162570084 |
| day3 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.0489434728145107 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.00633237051383828 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.0124801477653647 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.0147437002104617 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.00670137653176828 |
| day5 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 6.83945773338746E-06 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.000231533672790163 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000371949680032069 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.0000435305961362653 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 5.84198733122321E-06 |

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|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| day8 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 1.46568033265737E-08 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 6.18821703324279E-07 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 5.66388905776094E-07 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 1.45506490778491E-06 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 2.78109778428792E-07 |
| day10 | |
| CT | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 8.74263457739666E-07 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.0000127015491199201 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.0000178679134628101 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.000558596974845615 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.0000569740943069386 |
| day12 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.0000419058969515218 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.000235004033309782 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000118407204488857 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.00741653187530478 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000211811185322874 |
| day14 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.0000908113295305935 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.000421649926519496 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.00101226327008364 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.00527982130533911 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000241841375546059 |
| day16 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.0000850007428913058 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.00020203430765342 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.00034785890476996 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.00164519610173053 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000394975002415032 |
| day18 | |
| Gemcitabine vs. NSCT | 0.0000168279512249292 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} HD vs. NSCT | 0.0000222563302877399 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP} LD vs. NSCT | 0.00267032142927348 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} HD vs. NSCT | 0.000443752799526576 |
| SKOV3 ^{GFP+TP53} LD vs. NSCT | 0.000133607047711926 |

Supplementary File 2. The enriched disease terms of DEGs between the tumors with and without injection of ovarian cancer cells.

| Category | Term | FDR |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|
| ClinVar | hereditary pancreatitis | 0.0000000000000317 |
| DisGeNET | Autosomal Dominant Hereditary Pancreatitis | 0.000000000000349 |
| DisGeNET | Abnormal enzyme/coenzyme activity | 0.0000000000323 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatitis, Alcoholic | 0.00000000314 |
| DisGeNET | Elevated C-reactive protein | 0.00000000646 |
| DisGeNET | Elevated C-reactive protein level | 0.00000000646 |
| DisGeNET | Leukocytosis | 0.0000000502 |
| DisGeNET | Collagenopathy, type 2 alpha 1 | 0.00000338 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatic disorders (not diabetes) | 0.00000789 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatitis, Chronic | 0.0000565 |
| DisGeNET | Hereditary pancreatitis | 0.0000956 |
| DisGeNET | Gastrointestinal pain | 0.000101 |
| DisGeNET | Bacterial sepsis of newborn | 0.000207 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatic Insufficiency | 0.000302 |
| DisGeNET | Abdominal discomfort | 0.000302 |
| DisGeNET | Sepsis of the newborn | 0.000351 |
| DisGeNET | Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency | 0.000538 |
| DisGeNET | Abdominal Pain | 0.00107 |
| DisGeNET | Malignant tumor of eye | 0.00171 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatic Pseudocyst | 0.00563 |
| DisGeNET | Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia | 0.00747 |
| DisGeNET | Hypoproteinemia | 0.00777 |
| DisGeNET | Idiopathic chronic pancreatitis | 0.00777 |
| DisGeNET | Intrahepatic Cholangiocarcinoma | 0.00777 |
| DisGeNET | Axenfeld-Rieger syndrome | 0.00849 |
| DisGeNET | Abnormal thrombosis | 0.0117 |
| DisGeNET | Carcinoma, Signet Ring Cell | 0.0122 |
| DisGeNET | TROPICAL CALCIFIC PANCREATITIS | 0.0133 |
| DisGeNET | Pancreatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma | 0.0154 |
| DisGeNET | Ki-1+ Anaplastic Large Cell Lymphoma | 0.0189 |
| DisGeNET | Colorectal Neoplasms | 0.021 |
| DisGeNET | Acute recurrent pancreatitis | 0.021 |
| DisGeNET | Autoimmune pancreatitis | 0.0234 |
| DisGeNET | Perisylvian syndrome | 0.0278 |
| DisGeNET | Age related macular degeneration | 0.0311 |
| DisGeNET | Pediatric Crohn's disease | 0.0413 |
| GWAS Catalog 2019 | Pancreatitis | 7.41E-19 |
| GWAS Catalog 2019 | Blood protein levels | 0.000101 |
| GWAS Catalog 2019 | Methadone dose in opioid dependence | 0.0433 |
| GWAS Catalog 2019 | Cancer | 0.0454 |
| Human_PhenoType_Ontology | Hypoproteinemia (HP:0003075) | 0.000357 |
| Human_PhenoType_Ontology | Pancreatitis (HP:0001733) | 0.000565 |

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|--------------------------|--|-----------|
| Human_Phenotype_Ontology | Steatorrhea (HP:0002570) | 0.0179 |
| Human_Phenotype_Ontology | Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency (HP:0001738) | 0.0186 |
| Human_Phenotype_Ontology | Abnormality of the pleura (HP:0002103) | 0.0221 |
| Human_Phenotype_Ontology | Anal atresia (HP:0002023) | 0.0254 |
| Human_Phenotype_Ontology | Fat malabsorption (HP:0002630) | 0.0289 |
| Jensen_DISEASES | Pancreatic steatorrhea | 0.000114 |
| Jensen_DISEASES | Steatorrhea | 0.000438 |
| Jensen_DISEASES | Shipyards eye | 0.00139 |
| Jensen_DISEASES | Pancreatitis | 0.00139 |
| Jensen_DISEASES | Pneumothorax | 0.031 |
| Rare_Diseases | Hereditary pancreatitis | 0.0000369 |
| Rare_Diseases | Pancreatitis pediatric | 0.000843 |
| Rare_Diseases | Pediatric ulcerative colitis | 0.00342 |

Supplementary File 3. The enriched kinases of DEGs.

| Term | FDR |
|--|------------|
| PRKCG human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00000202 |
| MAST1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00000995 |
| CAMKV human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00000995 |
| STK32B human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000122 |
| LMTK3 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000153 |
| TTBK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000153 |
| CAMK1G human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000153 |
| CAMK2B human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000317 |
| CAMK1D human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000317 |
| MAPK15 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000317 |
| ANKK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000317 |
| NEK10 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0000317 |
| ALPK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000078 |
| BRSK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000078 |
| MAPK4 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000078 |
| MAP3K9 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000078 |
| MYLK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| DDR2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| CAMK2G human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| PRKCZ human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| PAK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| SBK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| MAP3K19 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| NEK11 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000168 |
| NEK7 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| WNK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| ERN2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| BRSK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| PNCK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| DCLK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| PAK6 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000389 |
| PLK5 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00084 |
| PDGFRB human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| PDGFRA human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| FLT1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| CAMK2A human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| PRKCE human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| CDK15 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| TYRO3 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| CAMK4 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| KALRN human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.000869 |
| MAPK11 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00172 |
| TEK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |

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|--|---------|
| MAP3K10 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| CAMKK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| PAK5 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| MAK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| EPHA6 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| MOK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00205 |
| GRK7 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0027 |
| ACVR1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00455 |
| BLK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| CAMKK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| EPHB6 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| MAP3K12 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| DCLK1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| MAPK10 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00456 |
| NRBP2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0084 |
| AATK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.00861 |
| MAP4K1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0102 |
| BMX human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0103 |
| MAP2K4 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0104 |
| NLK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0104 |
| ALK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0182 |
| FLT4 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| FGFR3 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| ACVRL1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| PDK4 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| FGFR2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| BTK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| HIPK2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| NRK human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0211 |
| CDK14 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0212 |
| RPS6KL1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0213 |
| CDK18 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0369 |
| RPS6KA2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.042 |
| MAP4K2 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0426 |
| TIE1 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0431 |
| TNNI3K human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0439 |
| PRKACB human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0439 |
| NTRK3 human kinase ARCHS4 coexpression | 0.0439 |
